

Abbreviation	Definitions
MDNG	A case reason for Medical Neglect
NSUP	A case reason for Non-Support
PHAB	A case reason for Physical Abuse
PHNG	A case reason for Physical Neglect
RAPR	A case reason for Refusal to Accept Parental Responsibility
SXAB	A case reason for Sexual Abuse
EMAB	A case reason for Mental or Emotional Injury
ABAN	A case reason for Abandonment
NSUP	A case reason for Neglectful Supervision

¹ CPS Handbook § 2200, located at http://www.dfps.state.tx.us/handbooks/CPS/Files/CPS_pg_2200.asp. Last visited October 24, 2018.

² The Texas Family Violence Bench Book, located at <http://www.txcourts.gov/media/478288/domesticviolencebenchbook.pdf>. Last visited October 24, 2018.

³ Updates to chapters of the Texas Family Violence Bench Book, located at: <http://www.txcourts.gov/publications-training/judicial-ethics-bench-books/judicial-bench-books.aspx> Last visited October 24, 2018.

⁴ Interstate Compact on Placement of Children, located at: <https://aphsa.org/AAICPC/default.aspx>. Last visited October 24, 2018.

⁵ CPS Handbook § 4523, located at: https://www.dfps.state.tx.us/handbooks/CPS/Files/CPS_pg_4500.asp#CPS_4523. Last visited October 24, 2018.

⁶ A Guide for Those “Aging Out” of Foster Care in Texas, located at: <http://texaschildrenscommission.gov/media/83915/aging-out-of-foster-care-tx-2018-final.pdf>. Last visited October 24, 2018

⁷ Extended Court Jurisdiction Flowchart, located at: http://www.dfps.state.tx.us/Child_Protection/Youth_and_Young_Adults/Transitional_Living/Extended_Foster_Care/documents/Extended_Court_Jurisdiction_Flow_Chart.pdf. Last visited October 25, 2018.

⁸ DFPS Transitional Living Services Handout, located at: https://www.dfps.state.tx.us/Child_Protection/Youth_and_Young_Adults/Transitional_Living/documents/Transitional_Living_Services_Handout.pdf Last visited October 24, 2018.

⁹ DFPS Extended Jurisdiction Matrix, located at: <http://www.texasfosteryouth.org/downloads/ExtendedJurisdictionMatrixFinal.pdf> Last visited October 24, 2018.

¹⁰ Ex parte Daniels, 722 S.W.2d 707, 708 (Tex. Crim. App. 1987)

¹¹ Ex parte Duncan, 182 S.W. 313, 314 (Tex. Crim. App. 1916); Cooke v. United States, 45 Sup. Ct. 390, 394 (1925); Ex parte Flournoy, 312 S.W.2d 488, 492 (Tex. 1958); Tex. Gov’t Code § 21.002(d).

¹² Ex parte Knable, 818 S.W.2d 811 (Tex. Crim. App. 1991)

¹³ Ex parte Cardwell, 416 S.W.2d 382, 384 (Tex. 1967); Hicks on Behalf of Feiock v. Feiock, 108 Sup. Ct. 1423, 1429 (1998).

¹⁴ Ex parte Chambers, 898 S.W.2d 257, 260 (Tex. 1995) rehearing overruled

¹⁵ In re Rowe, 113 S.W.3d 749, 752 (Tex. App.—Austin, 2003, no writ); In re R.E.D., 278 S.W.3d 850, 856 (Tex. App.—Houston [1st Dist] 2009, no writ)

¹⁶ Ex parte Conway, 419 S.W.2d 827, 828 (Tex. 1967)

¹⁷ In re Oliver, 68 Sup. Ct. 499, 507 (1948); Ex parte Martin, 656 S.W.2d 443, 445 (Tex. Crim. App. 1982)

¹⁸ Ex parte Vetterick, 744 S.W.2d 598,599 (Tex.1988); Tex. Fam. Code § 157.062

¹⁹ Ex parte Gunther, 758 S.W.2d 226, 227 (Tex. 1988); Tex. Fam. Code § 157.163(b)

²⁰ Muniz v. Hoffman, 422 U.S. 454, 95 S. Ct. 2178, 2190 (1975); Ex Parte Werblud, 536 S.W.2d 542, 546 (Tex. 1976).

²¹ Ex parte Griffin, 682 S.W.2d 261, 262 (Tex. 1984)

²² Chambers, 898 S.W.2d at 261; In re Lausch, 177 S.W.3d 144, 155 (Tex. App.—Houston [1st Dist.] 2005, no pet.).

²³ Ex parte Johns, 807 S.W.2d 768, 771, (Tex. App.—Dallas, 1991, no pet.).

²⁴ Ex parte Landry, 144 S.W. 962, 963 (Tex. Crim. App. 1912); Hicks, 108 Sup. Ct. at 1430; Chambers, 898 S.W.2d at 259; R.E.D., 278 S.W.3d at 860.

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- ²⁵ In Interest of R.R.F., 846 S.W.2d 65, 68 (Tex. App. – Corpus Christi 1992)
- ²⁶ Travelhost v. Blandford, 68 F.3d 958, 961 (5th Cir. 1995)
- ²⁷ Alberti v. Klevenhagen, 610 F. Supp. 138, 141 (S.D. Texas 1985); Ruiz v. McCotter, 661 F. Supp. 112, 116 (S.D. Texas 1986)
- ²⁸ Green v. U.S., 78 S. Ct. 632, 644
- ²⁹ Muniz, 95 S. Ct. at 2190
- ³⁰ Werblud, 536 S.W.2d at 546
- ³¹ Griffin, 682 S.W.2d at 262
- ³² Ex parte York, 899 S.W.2d 47, 49 (Tex. App.—Waco 1995, no writ)
- ³³ In re Brown, 114 S.W.3d 7, 11 (Tex. App.—Amarillo 2003, no writ) (citing Werblud, 536 S.W.2d at 546)
- ³⁴ In re Alexander, 243 S.W.3d 822, 825 (Tex. App. – San Antonio 2007, no writ)
- ³⁵ Ex parte Shacklee, 939 S.W. 2d 144, 145 (Tex. 1997)
- ³⁶ In re Nesevitch, 93 S.W. 3d 510, 513 (Tex. App. – Houston [14th Dist.] 2002, no writ)
- ³⁷ Ex parte Calvillo Amaya, 748 S.W.2d 224, 225 (Tex. 1988); Ex parte Whitehead, 908 S.W.2d 68, 70 (Tex. App – Houston [1st Dist] 1995, no writ)
- ³⁸ Ex parte Mitchell, 738 S.W.2d 703, 706 (Tex. App. – El Paso 1989, no writ)
- ³⁹ Ex parte Proctor, 398 S.W.2d 917, 918 (Tex. 1966)
- ⁴⁰ Ex parte Whitehead 908 S.W. 2d at 70; Ex parte Supercinski, 561 S.W.2d 482 (Tex. Crim. App. 1977)
- ⁴¹ National Conference of State Legislatures, <http://www.ncsl.org/research/human-services/disproportionality-and-disparity-in-child-welfare.aspx>. Last visited October 24, 2018.
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (2010). Administration for Children and Families, Administration on Children, Youth, and Families. The AFCARS report: Preliminary FY 2009 estimates as of July 2010. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
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- ⁴³ Hill, R. B. (2008). An analysis of racial/ethnic disproportionality and disparity at the national, state, and county levels. Seattle, WA: Casey Family Programs.
- ⁴⁴ Texas Department of Family and Protective Services, http://www.dfps.state.tx.us/Child_Protection/Disproportionality/default.asp. Last visited October 24, 2018.
- ⁴⁵ Courts Catalyzing Change Preliminary Protective Hearing Benchcard, located at <http://www.ncjfcj.org/sites/default/files/CCC%20Bench%20Card%20Insertsfinal.pdf>. Last visited October 24, 2018.
- ⁴⁶ National Factsheet on the Educational Outcomes of Children in Foster Care. Available online at http://www.fostercareandeducation.org/DesktopModules/Bring2mind/DMX/Download.aspx?portalid=0&EntryId=2100&Command=Core_Download. Last visited June 30, 2018.
- ⁴⁷ Data on Foster Children Attending Texas Public Schools 2012-2013. Available online at http://texaschildrenscommission.gov/media/1192/2012-13-updated-foster-care-data-handout_v2.pptx. Last visited June 30, 2018.
- ⁴⁸ Fostering Connections to Success and Increasing Adoptions Act of 2008, Pub. L. No. 110-351. Available online at <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-110publ351/pdf/PLAW-110publ351.pdf>. Last visited June 30, 2018.
- ⁴⁹ Federal law references the local education agency (LEA). This term is synonymous with the school district or open-enrollment charter school. In Texas, the state education agency (SEA) is the Texas Education Agency.
- ⁵⁰ U.S. Departments of Education and Health & Human Serv., Admin. for Children & Families (2014) joint letter regarding coordination between local education and child welfare agencies. Available online at: <http://www2.ed.gov/about/inits/ed/foster-care/fostering-connections-letter.doc>. Last visited June 30, 2018.
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- ⁵² McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act of 1987, Pub. L. No. 100-77. Available online at <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/STATUTE-101/pdf/STATUTE-101-Pg482.pdf>. Last visited June 30, 2018.
- ⁵³ U.S. Department of Education, Education for Homeless Children and Youths Program Non-Regulatory Guidance. Available online at <https://www2.ed.gov/policy/elsec/leg/essa/160240ehcyguidance072716.pdf>. Last Visited June 30, 2018.
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- ⁶⁰ Please see CPS Policy Handbook Section 15510, available at http://www.dfps.state.tx.us/handbooks/CPS/Files/CPS_pg_x15000.asp#CPS_15510. Last visited June 30, 2018.
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- ⁶³ Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Pub. L. No. 93-112. Available online at <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/STATUTE-87/pdf/STATUTE-87-Pg355.pdf>. Last visited June 30, 2018.
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- ⁶⁵ Social Security Act § 477. Available online at http://www.ssa.gov/OP_Home/ssact/title04/0477.htm. Last visited June 30, 2018.
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- ⁶⁹ CASA Educational Advocacy Guidebook. Available online at <http://texascasa.org/learning-center/resources/educational-advocacy-toolkit/>. Last visited June 30, 2018.
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- ⁹² Guidelines at B.2.
- ⁹³ Guidelines at B.7.
- ⁹⁴ Guidelines at B.1.
- ⁹⁵ Guidelines at C.3.
- ⁹⁶ Guidelines at A.3.
- ⁹⁷ Guidelines at D.8.
- ⁹⁸ Guidelines at F.2.
- ⁹⁹ Guidelines at F.4.
- ¹⁰⁰ Guidelines at J.5.
- ¹⁰¹ Guidelines at H.2.
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