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- <sup>11</sup> Ex parte Knable, 818 S.W.2d 811 (Tex. Crim. App. 1991)
- <sup>12</sup> Ex parte Cardwell, 416 S.W.2d 382, 384 (Tex. 1967); Hicks on Behalf of Feiock v. Feiock, 108 Sup. Ct. 1423, 1429 (1998).
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- <sup>14</sup> In re Rowe, 113 S.W.3d 749, 752 (Tex. App.—Austin, 2003, no writ); In re R.E.D., 278 S.W.3d 850, 856 (Tex. App.—Houston [1st Dist] 2009, no writ)
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- <sup>40</sup> TEX. FAM. CODE § 201.005(a).
- <sup>41</sup> TEX. FAM. CODE § 201.005(b), (c).
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- <sup>43</sup> TEX. FAM. CODE § 201.005(c).
- <sup>44</sup> Id.
- <sup>45</sup> TEX. FAM. CODE § 201.015(a), .2042(b) (in child-protection cases, the requesting party must also file the request with the referring court).
- <sup>46</sup> TEX. FAM. CODE § 201.015(f).
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- <sup>51</sup> *Key W. Life Ins. Co. v. State Bd. of Ins.*, 350 S.W.2d 839, 846 (Tex. 1961) (defining “trial de novo” and describing its attributes); *Lone Star Gas Co. v. State*, 153 S.W.2d 681, 692 (Tex. 1941) (a trial de novo ordinarily requires the court to conduct a “full civil trial on the facts as well as the law” where the parties will “try the case as if the suit had been filed originally in that court”).
- <sup>52</sup> In re A.L.M.-F No 170603 at 8.
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- <sup>64</sup> Guidelines at C.3.
- <sup>65</sup> Guidelines at A.3.
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- <sup>68</sup> Guidelines at F.4.
- <sup>69</sup> Guidelines at J.5.
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<sup>143</sup> Trauma Informed Care Final Report, Meadows Mental Health Policy Institute (July 2017), located at <http://texaschildrenscommission.gov/media/83503/trauma-informed-care-final-report.pdf>. Last visited August 26, 2019.

<sup>144</sup> Texas Children Recovering From Trauma Final Project Report: A trauma-informed care transformation pilot under the Texas Department of State Health Services. Behavioral Health Services Section, Health and Human Services Commission, Austin, Texas. (2016, December), located at: <http://sites.utexas.edu/mental-health-institute/files/2016/09/TXDeptStateHealthServices-SM06117-YR4-Final-Project-Report.pdf>. Last visited August 22, 2019.

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<sup>148</sup> Tex. Fam. Code Ann. § 263.302.

<sup>149</sup> *Id.*

<sup>150</sup> *Id.*

<sup>151</sup> *Id.*

<sup>152</sup> American Bar Association, *Engaging Youth in Court: A National Analysis*, 2015, [http://www.americanbar.org/content/dam/aba/administrative/child\\_law/youthengagement/NationalAnalysisFinal.audhcheckdam.pdf](http://www.americanbar.org/content/dam/aba/administrative/child_law/youthengagement/NationalAnalysisFinal.audhcheckdam.pdf). Last visited September 20, 2019.

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