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- <sup>19</sup> Ex parte Cardwell, 416 S.W.2d 382, 384 (Tex. 1967); Hicks on Behalf of Feiock v. Feiock, 108 Sup. Ct. 1423, 1429 (1998).
- <sup>20</sup> Ex parte Chambers, 898 S.W.2d 257, 260 (Tex. 1995) rehearing overruled
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- <sup>27</sup> Ex parte Griffin, 682 S.W.2d 261, 262 (Tex. 1984)
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- <sup>46</sup> Ex parte Whitehead 908 S.W. 2d at 70; Ex parte Supercinski, 561 S.W.2d 482 (Tex. Crim. App. 1977)
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- <sup>48</sup> *Key W. Life Ins. Co. v. State Bd. of Ins.*, 350 S.W.2d 839, 846 (Tex. 1961) (defining “trial de novo” and describing its attributes); *Lone Star Gas Co. v. State*, 153 S.W.2d 681, 692 (Tex. 1941) (a trial de novo ordinarily requires the court to conduct a “full civil trial on the facts as well as the law” where the parties will “try the case as if the suit had been filed originally in that court”).
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- <sup>235</sup> Capacity Building Center for States, Having the Normalcy Conversation: A Guide for Discussing Developmentally Appropriate Services for Children, Youth, and Young Adults in Foster Care. Located online at <https://capacity.childwelfare.gov/states/resources/guide-developmentally-appropriate-services/>. Last visited October 16, 2020.
- <sup>236</sup> Texas CASA, Normalcy for Children & Youth in Foster Care. Located at <https://texascasa.org/casa-deep-dive-normalcy-for-children-youth-in-foster-care-2/>. Last visited October 16, 2020.
- <sup>237</sup> Texas Council of Child Welfare Boards. Normalcy for Children Resources webpage. Located at <http://www.tccwb.org/resources/topics/normalcy-for-children/>. Last visited October 16, 2020.